three type of cloud Deployment:

private Cloud:Private cloud (also known as an internal cloud or corporate cloud) is a cloud computing environment in which

all hardware and software resources are dedicated exclusively to, and accessible only by, a single customer

public Cloud: Public cloud is an IT model where on-demand computing services and infrastructure

are managed by a third-party provider and shared with multiple organizations using the public Internet. Public cloud service providers

may offer cloud-based services such as infrastructure as a service (IaaS), platform as a service (PaaS), or software as a service (Saas) to users for

either a monthly or pay-per-use fee,

eliminating the need for users to host these services on site in their own data center.

hybrid Cloud:Hybrid cloud refers to a mixed computing, storage, and services environment made up of on-premises infrastructure,

private cloud services, and a public cloud—such as Amazon Web Services (AWS) or Microsoft Azure—with orchestration among the various platforms.

Using a combination of public clouds, on-premises

computing, and private clouds in your data center means that you have a hybrid cloud infrastructure.

Commuity Cloud:A community cloud in computing is a collaborative effort in which infrastructure is shared between several organizations

from a specific community with common concerns (security, compliance, jurisdiction, etc.),

whether managed internally or by a third-party and hosted internally or externally.

Example:IBM SoftLayer cloud for federal agencies. In short, only governmental entities sharing common characteristics like

security, auditability and privacy concerns/requirements can use this platform. Such an approach gives

much more confidence in the platform, which cloud consumers will use to deploy their sensitive workloads.

Techniques:

Saas: Gmail

Paas: Aws and AZURE,Salesforces

Iaas: Heroku,aws

Salesforces license:

Salesforce License Types

Salesforce mainly provides the below three types of Licenses:

Salesforce Licenses

1. User License:

The user license specifies which feature or functionality a user can access on salesforce.

Each user must have one license. The users are assigned for the data access through their user-profile

and optionally using one or more permission sets.

2. Feature License

The feature license authorizes the users to access additional features available in the salesforce

that are not included in their user license, e.g., Marketing or WDC. A user can have any number of feature licenses.

3. Permission Set License

Like the feature license, the permission set license authorizes the users to access those features that are

not included in their user-license. It is a convenient way to assign the permissions to use various tools and

functions available on the platform.

Different Salesforce User Licences

The salesforce User-licences are divided into different types, which are given below:

Salesforce

Salesforce Platform

Lightning Platform:

com-One App

Knowledge only User

Content Only User

Guest User

Customer Portal Manager Standard

Customer Portal Manager Custom

High Volume Customer Portal User

Chatter Only

Chatter Free License

Chatter External

1. Salesforce

The Salesforce license type is the Standard user license designed for the users who need complete access to the standard CRM and Salesforce AppExchange applications. The users with this license can access any standard or custom application. This is one of the most commonly purchased licenses. This is available in all the salesforce editions.

2. Salesforce Platform

This license type is for those users who only want to have access to custom or AppExchange App without the standard CRM functionalities.

With the license, the users can access the core platform functionalities, e.g., accounts, contacts, dashboards, reports, and documents. Users can also access the custom apps deployed in the organization or installed from Salesforce AppExchange.

It does not provide access to opportunity or sales forecasts. It also not authorizes some permissions and standard apps, that also includes the standard tabs and objects. Users with this license are allowed to access the apps offline. This license is available in Enterprise, Unlimited, Performance, and Developer Editions.

3. Lightning Platform- Force.com-One App

The lightning platform is designed for those users who require to access one custom app but don't need the standard CRM functionality. It provides the same features authorization as the salesforce platform user, but additionally, they have access to an unlimited number of custom tabs. The users with this license can only access the one custom app specified upto ten custom objects.

It also has a limitation of read-only access to the contacts and accounts objects. The license is available for the Enterprise and Unlimited Editions.

The users with lightning platform license can only check or view the dashboard if the running User also contains the same license, and cannot edit or create new dashboards.

Note: The lighting platform license is not available for the new users.

4. Com-Free App

The force.com-free App license is available for users who only require single custom applications without standard CRM functionality. It contains the same features as Force.com-One app except for the access of accounts and Contacts.

5. Knowledge only User

As its name suggests, the license is designed for the User who only requires access to the salesforce knowledge app. This license includes authorization of different tabs, such as Articles, Article Management, Home, Reports, Chatter, Files, Profile, Custom objects, and custom tabs. It also includes the knowledge only profiles that provide access to the Article Tabs using the "View Article" user permission.

The user profiles should have "Manage Articles" permission to view and User the Article Management Tab.

The license is available in the Enterprise, Unlimited, and Performance editions.

6. Content Only User

The content-only user license is available for the users who want to access the salesforce CRM Content only. It also includes the access of the below tabs:

Workspaces

Content

Subscriptions

Ideas and Home.

7. Guest User

The Guest user license is designed for the public users who want to access the force.com site or Salesforce Sites. These public users can also access the public pages in the communities if the Communities option is enabled. The visitors can view the information that is available on the active public site. For each guest user, one can create one site for the organization. The license is available for the Developer, Enterprise, Unlimited, and Performance Editions.

The additional guest user license cannot be purchased for the Salesforce Sites.

8. Customer Portal Manager Standard

The customer portal manager standard is designed for the contacts who want to view or access the customer support information by logging to the Customer Portal. The contacts users can have access to view and edit the data owned by them or other users in the Customer Portal role hierarchy.

It also provides access to the users to edit and view the cases in which they are involved. Users can also access the custom objects according to their profile and get the "Portal Superuser" permission.

9. Customer Portal Manager Custom

The customer Portal manager custom is an advanced version of the customer portal manager standard. It allows the users to run reports according to their profile and receive the "Delegated Portal User Administration" Permission.

The partner users can have the below two user licenses to authorize them for the additional features:

Silver Partner

Gold Partner

10. High Volume Customer Portal User

The high-volume customer portal user is designed for the users who want to access the Org's customer support information. The users with this license don't have roles, don't appear in the role hierarchy, and can only access particular records as per the specific criteria. These users can also have access of below features according to their profile settings:

Accounts

Assets

Cases

Contacts

Custom objects

Documents

Ideas and Question

11. Chatter Only License

The chatter only user license is also termed as Chatter plus license. This license is designed for those users who want access to chatter with some additional Salesforce objects but don't have a salesforce license. It is available only for the existing chatter plus users.

The User with this license can be chatter moderates, including the accessibility of Standard Chatter people, profiles groups, and files pages. The users are authorized for the below access:

Can view Salesforce accounts and contacts.

Can Use Salesforce CRM Content, Ideas, and Answers.

Can use and approve the workflows

Have access to dashboards and reports

Can use the Calendar for creating and tracking the activities.

Can view and update up to 10 custom objects.

Can add records to groups.

The existing chatter plus Customer can purchase more chatter plus license or upgrade to the lightning platform starter.

12. Chatter Free License

The chatter-free license is designed for those users who want to access chatter only without having the Salesforce license. The users can access the standard chatter features such as profiles, groups, and files. The users are not allowed to access any salesforce object or data.

The chatter-free users cannot see the salesforce tabs like other salesforce users.

13. Chatter External

The chatter external license is for users who are outside of the company's email domain. Chatter external users can be known as customers. The users can access the group's information in which they are invited and can also interact with other users within the group.